

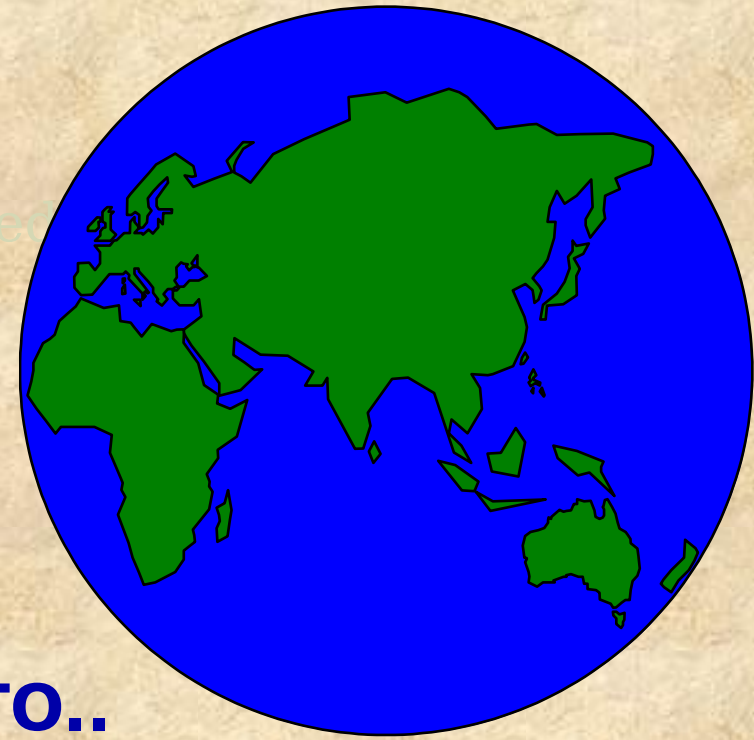


STRATEGIC DEPLOYMENT PLANNING COURSE

ORGANIZATIONAL STRUCTURE FOR JOINT PLANNING



**THERE IS A FRAMEWORK,
WITHIN
WHICH THE STRATEGIC for the Armed
PLANNING FOR THE ARMED
FORCES IN SUPPORT OF
NATIONAL POLICY IS
ACCOMPLISHED.....THE JSPS**



IT ALLOWS US TO..

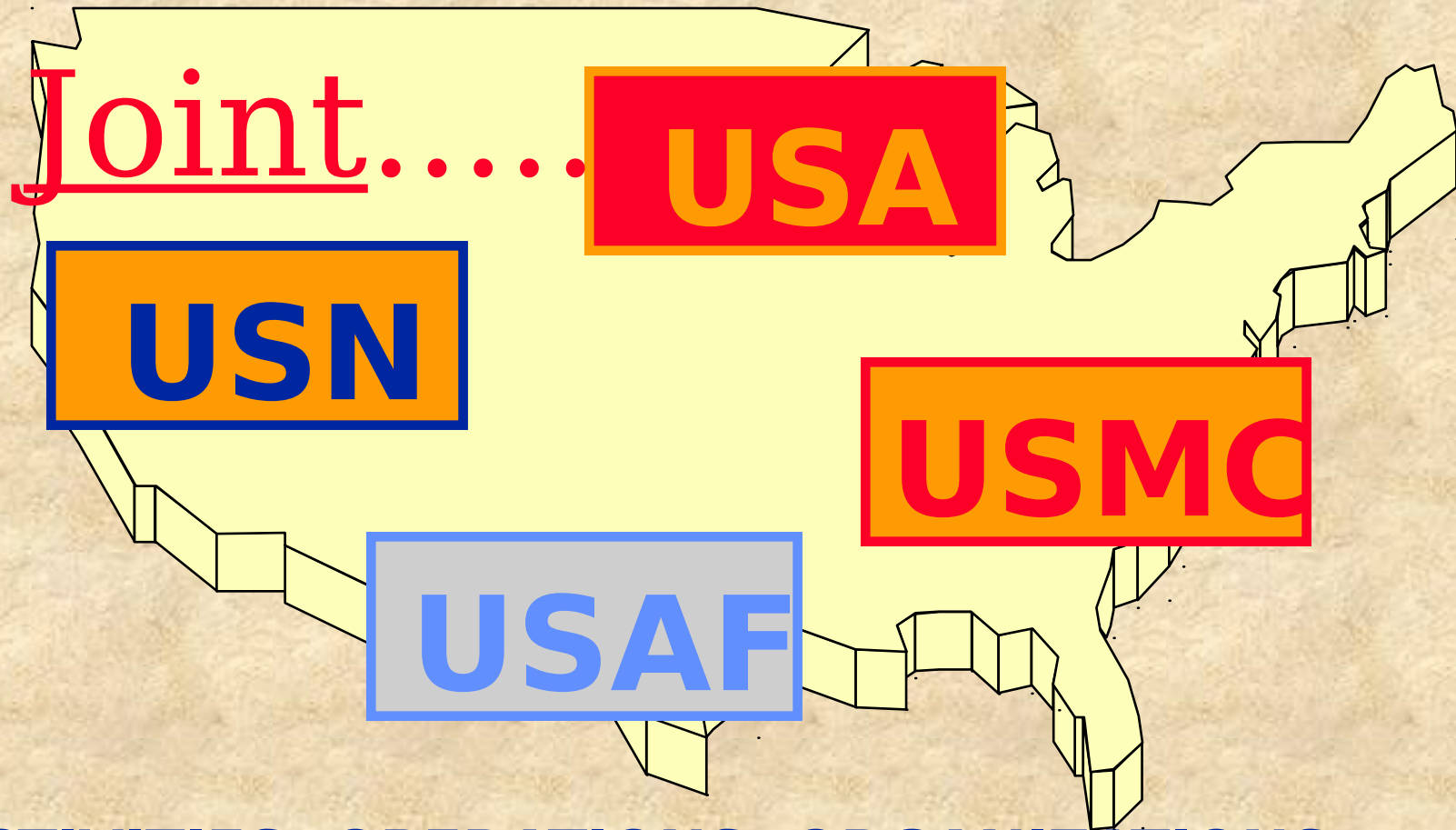
REVIEW STRATEGIC ENVIRONME

EVALUATE THREATS

ACCESS CURRENT STRATEGY

PROPOSE APPROPRIATE ACTION



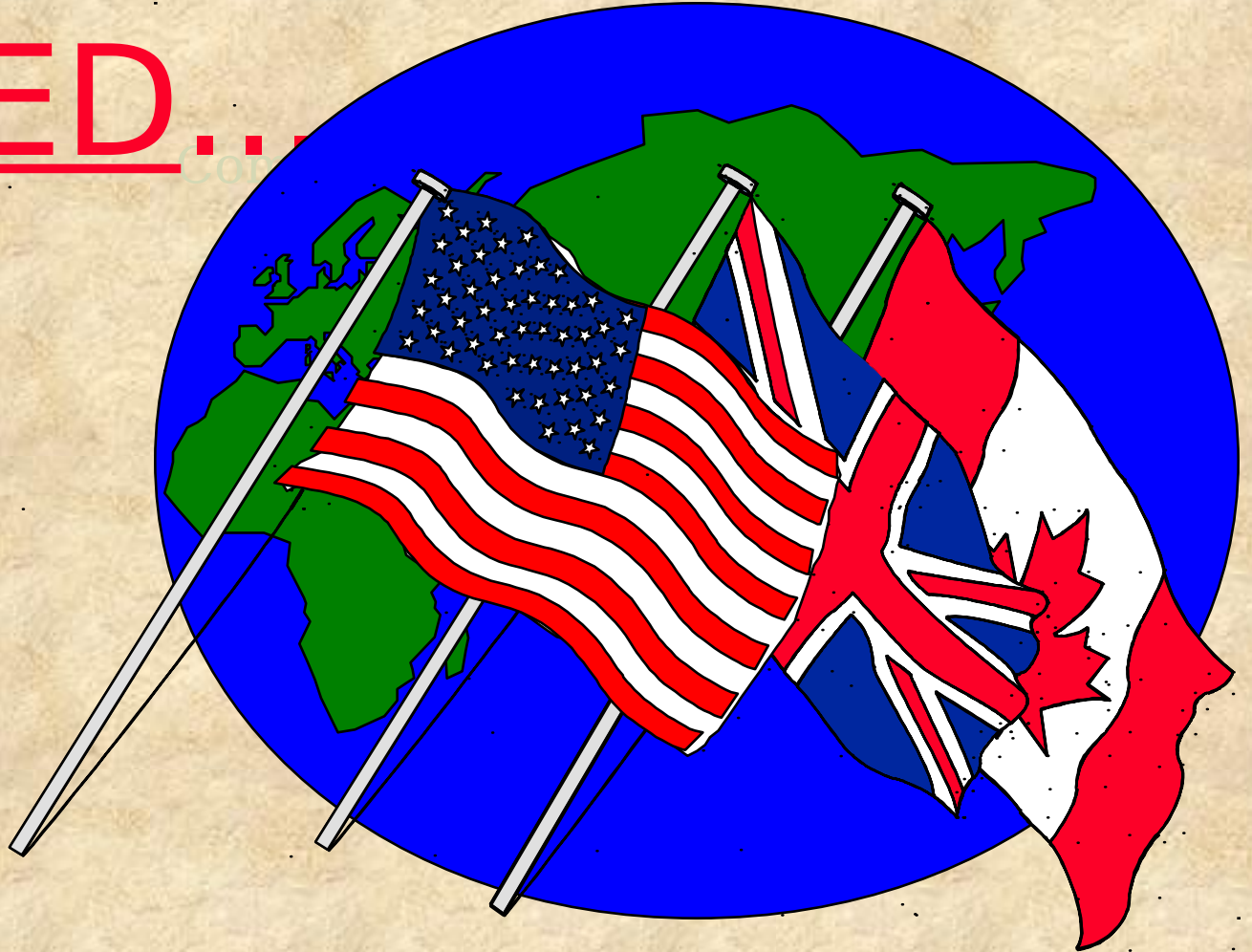


**ACTIVITIES, OPERATIONS, ORGANIZATIONS
IN WHICH ELEMENTS OF.....**

**MORE THAN ONE SERVICE OF
THE SAME NATION PARTICIPATE**



COMBINED...



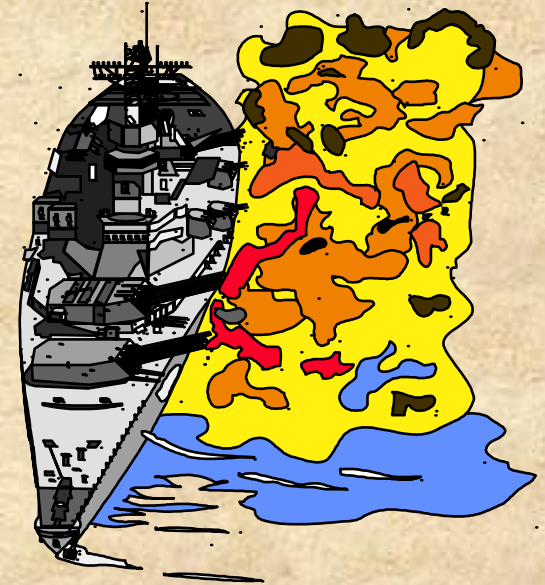
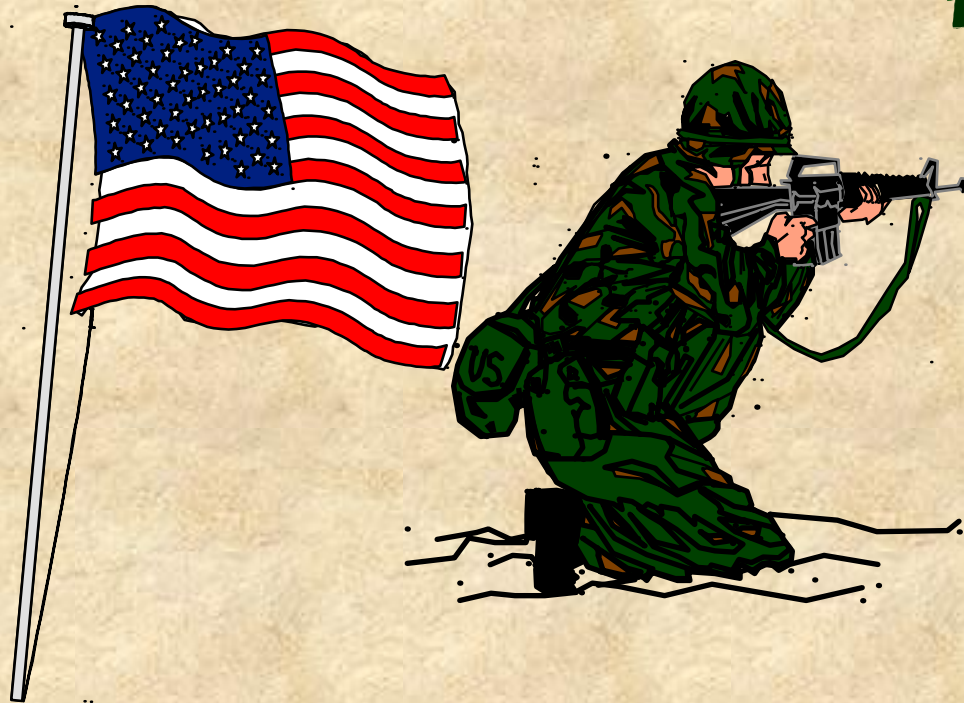
**AN ORGANIZATION OR FORCE THAT CONSISTS OF
ELEMENTS OF.....**

TWO OR MORE ALLIED NATIONS



JOINT OPERATIONS.....

Joint Operations



MILITARY ACTION BY SIGNIFICANT ELEMENTS OF....
TWO OR MORE SERVICES



COMBINED OPERATIONS....

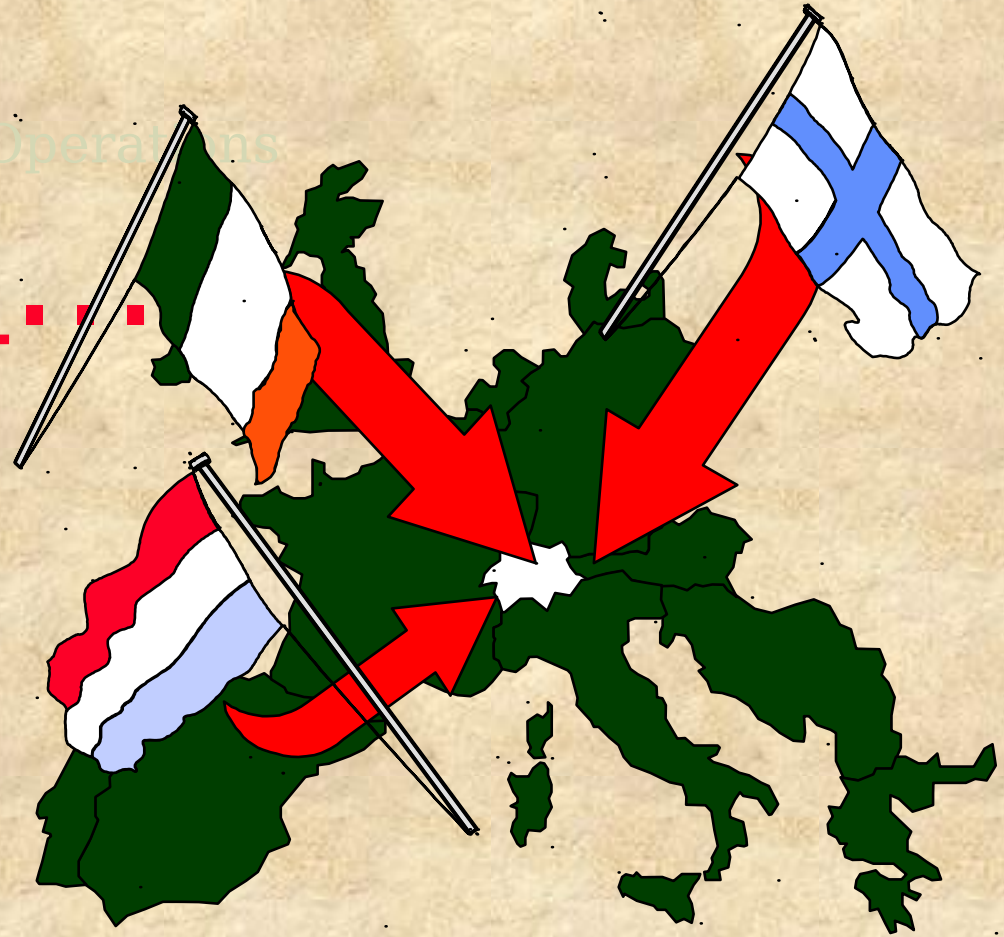


MILITARY ACTION BY

**TWO OR MORE NATIONS
IN A FORMAL ALLIANCE**



COALITION OPERATIONS.....



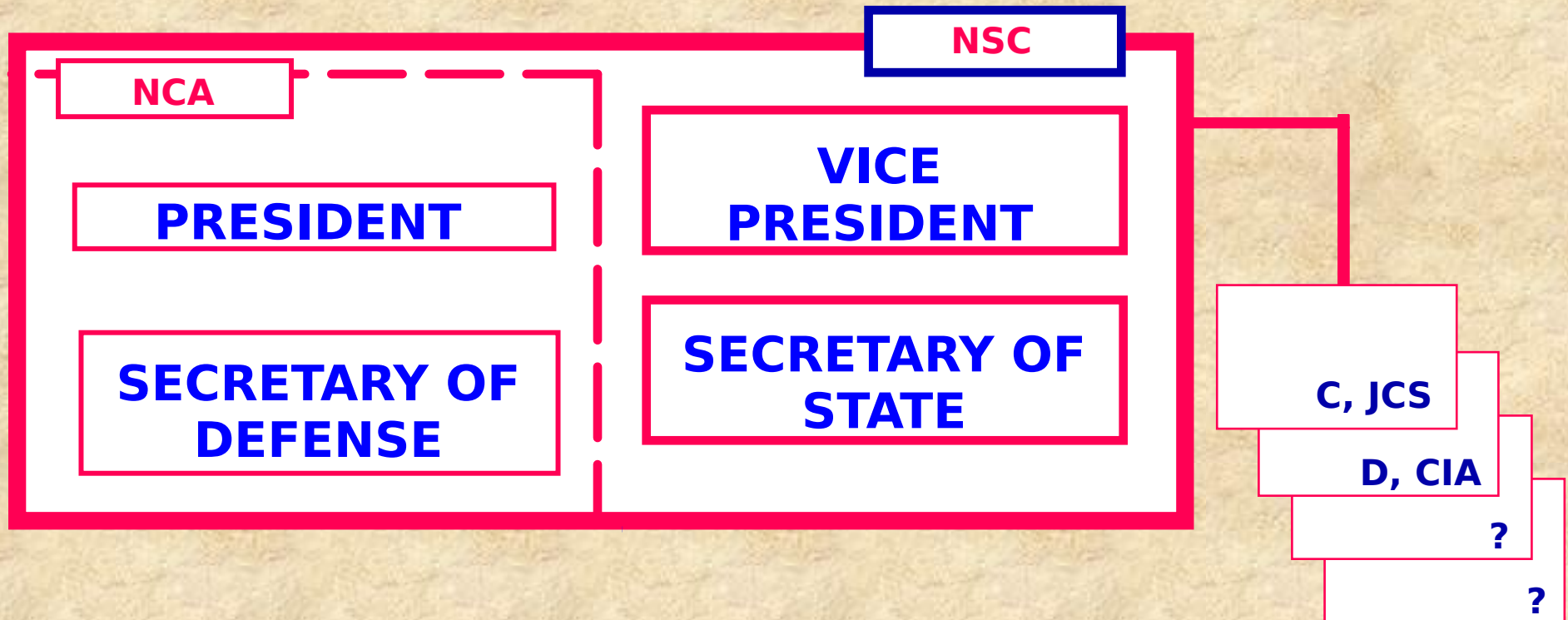
MILITARY ACTION BY

TWO OR MORE NATIONS

IN A TEMPORARY / INFORMAL ALLIANCE



ORGANIZATION FOR NATIONAL SECURITY



NSC CONSISTS OF FOUR STATUTORY MEMBERS AND TWO STATUTORY ADVISERS



NATIONAL COMMAND AUTHORITY (NCA)

THE PRESIDENT HAS THE ULTIMATE AUTHORITY
AND RESPONSIBILITY FOR NATIONAL DEFENSE
THE PRESIDENT IS THE COMMANDER IN CHIEF
OF ALL MILITARY FORCES

* THE SECDEF IS THE PRIMARY ADVISOR ON DEFENSE
MATTERS. EXERCISES AUTHORITY AND CONTROL
OVER ALL MILITARY DEPARTMENTS

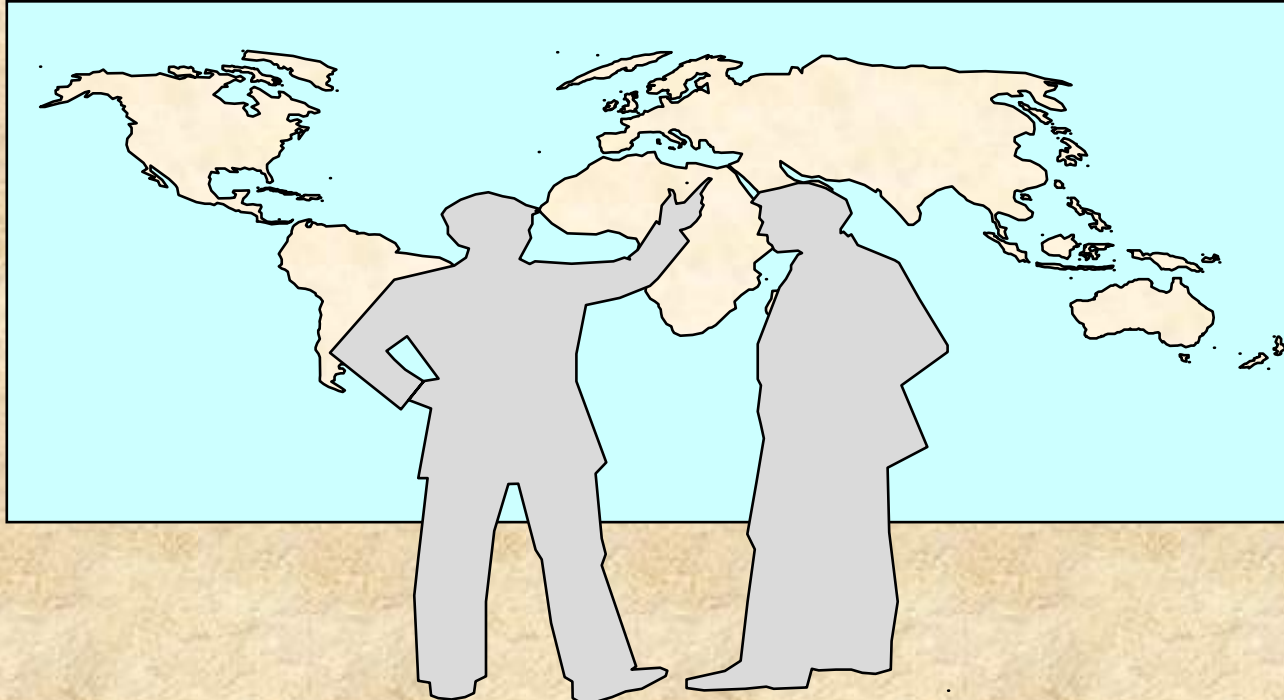


NCA

**HAS THE FINAL RESPONSIBILITY AND AUTHORITY
FOR.....**

✓ **APPROVAL OF A COURSE OF ACTION**

✓ **DIRECTING MAJOR ACTIONS TO BE TAKEN**



NATIONAL SECURITY ACT OF 1947

**NATIONAL SECURITY
COUNCIL**

**ESTABLISHED THE
USAF**

**JOINT AND COMBINED
OPERATIONS**

FORMALIZED JCS

**ESTABLISHED
" UNIFIED COMMANDS "**

**FORMED THE
NATIONAL MILITARY
ESTABLISHMENT**

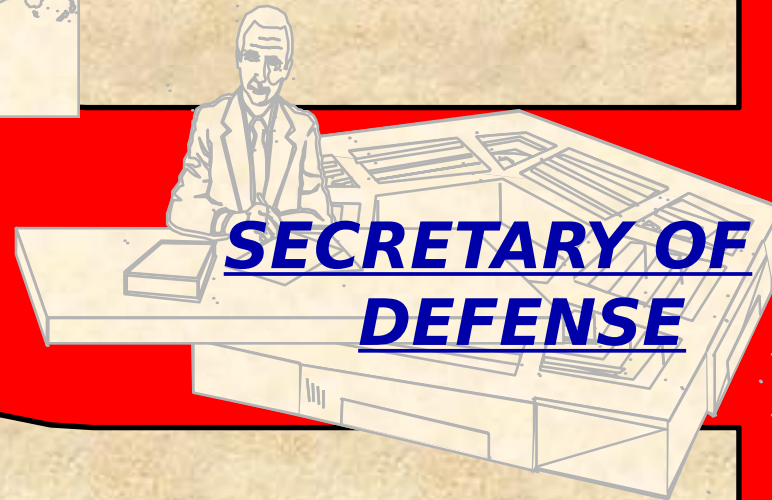
**DEPARTMENT OF
DEFENSE**



GOLDWATER-NICHOLS ACT **(DOD REORGANIZATION ACT OF '86)**



☒ **PLACED THE SECDEF IN THE
OPERATIONAL CHAIN OF COMMAND**



- ☒ **STRENGTHENED CJCS POSITION**
- ☒ **CREATED VICE CHAIR**
- ☒ **STRENGTHENED AUTHORITY OF CINCs**
- ☒ **CREATED JOINT SPECIALTY OFFICERS**



CHAIRMAN, JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF

**ADVISOR TO
THE NCA & NSC**

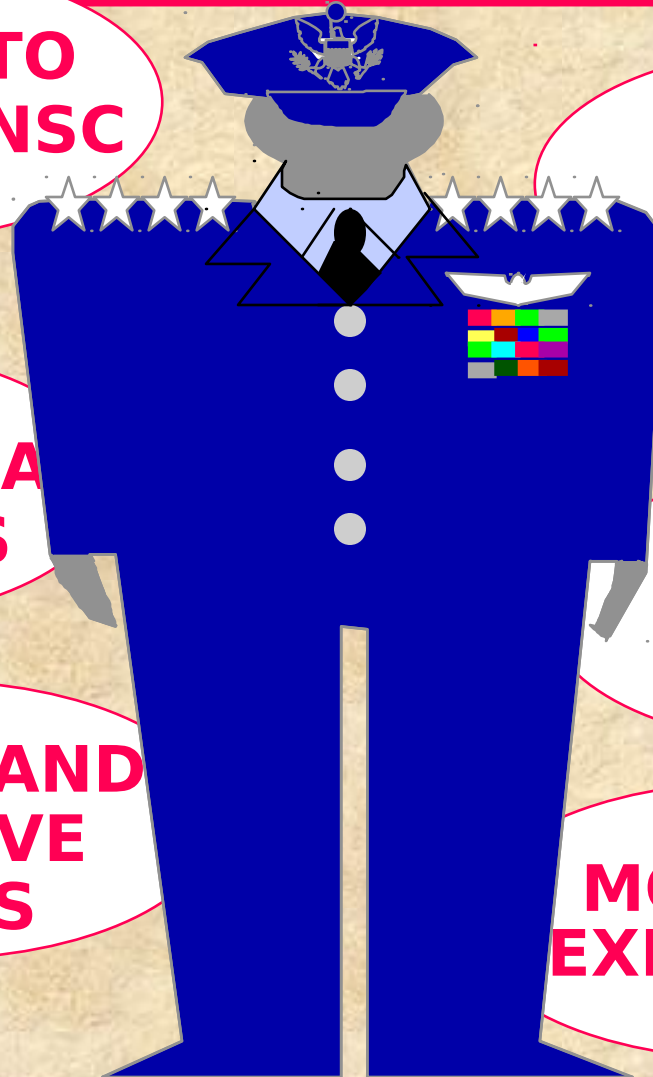
**DOESN'T
EXERCISE
COMMAND**

**CONVEY NCA
DECISIONS**

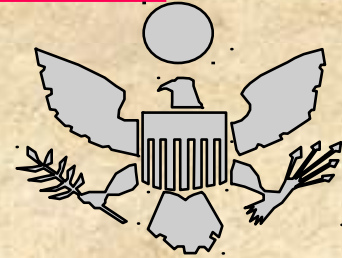
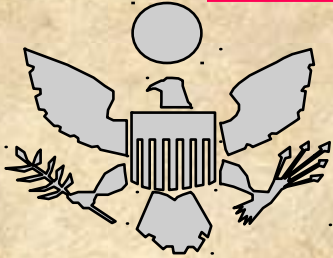
**TASK
CINCS TO
PREPARE
PLANS**

**REVIEW AND
APPROVE
PLANS**

**MONITOR
EXECUTION**



DEFENSE STRUCTURE



NCA

**CJCS, JCS AND
THE JOINT STAFF**

**SECRETARY OF
THE ARMY**

**SECRETARY OF
THE NAVY**

**SECRETARY OF
THE AIR FORCE**

CINCS

CSA

USA

CNO

USN

CMC

USMC

CSAF

USAF



COMBATANT COMMAND

..... “COCOM”

THOSE FUNCTIONS OF COMMAND INVOLVING COMPOSIT
OF SUBORDINATE FORCES, ASSIGNMENT OF TASKS,
DESIGNATION OF OBJECTIVES, AND THE AUTHORITATIVE
DIRECTION TO ACCOMPLISH THE MISSION



COMBATANT COMMAND IS EXERCISED
SOLELY BY *COMMANDERS OF UNIFIED
& SPECIFIED COMMANDS*



COMBATANT COMMAND.....

OPERATIONAL CONTROL & TACTICAL CONTROL
ARE INTEGRAL ELEMENTS OF COCOM...



OPERATIONAL CONTROL (OPCON)

- *IS EXERCISED BY COMMANDERS BELOW COMBATANT COMMAND LEVEL**
- *NORMALLY BY COMPONENT COMMANDERS**

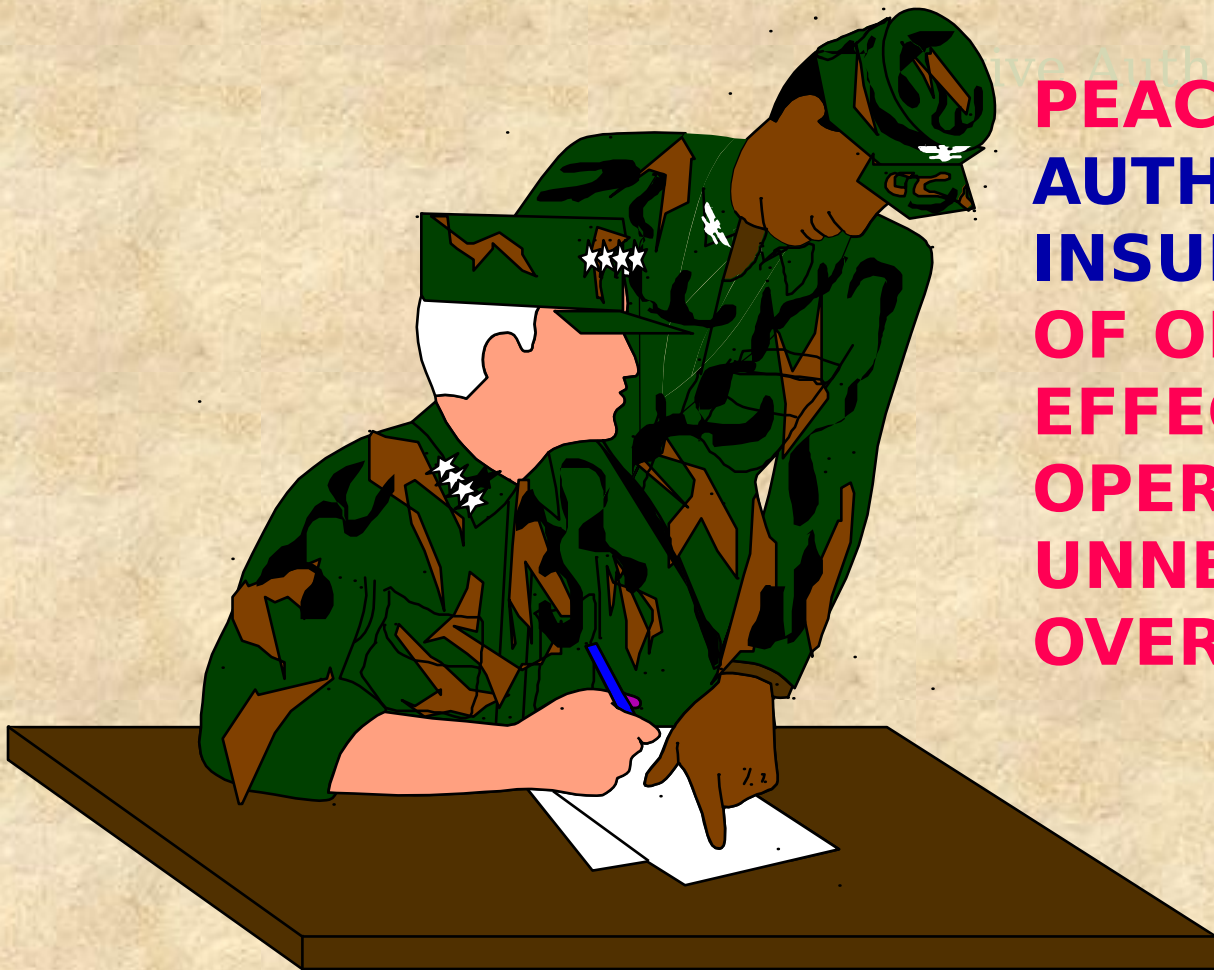


TACTICAL CONTROL

- *IS EXERCISED BY COMMANDERS BELOW COMBATANT COMMAND LEVEL**
- *CONTROL OF MANEUVERS & MOVEMENTS**



DIRECTIVE AUTHORITY



PEACETIME...

**AUTHORITY TO ISSUE DIRECTIVE
INSURING EFFECTIVE EXECUTION
OF OPERATIONAL PLANS, THE
EFFECTIVENESS & ECONOMY OF
OPERATION, AND AVOIDING THE
UNNECESSARY DUPLICATION OF
OVERLAPPING OF FUNCTIONS**

CRISIS ACTION/WARTIME...

**AUTHORITY TO USE ALL FACILITIES AND SUPPLIES OF ALL
FORCES ASSIGNED TO THEIR COMMANDS AS NECESSARY**

SPECIFIED COMMAND

Specified Command

A COMMAND THAT HAS BROAD, CONTINUING
MISSIONS AND WHICH IS COMPOSED OF
FORCES FROM A SINGLE SERVICE."

OM '87 TO '93 WE HAD A SPECIFIED COMMAND.....

.....**FORSCOM**



UNIFIED COMMAND

Unified Command

A COMMAND THAT HAS BROAD, CONTINUING MISSIONS AND WHICH IS COMPOSED OF FORCES FROM TWO OR MORE SERVICES.”

UNIFIED COMMANDS CAN BE EITHER.....

GEOGRAPHICAL ✓

OR

FUNCTIONAL ✓



GUIDANCE?

THE CINC DOES RECEIVE GUIDANCE....

***UNAAF**

***UCP**

***JSCP**

***JOINT PUBs**

**AS WELL AS THE
DECISIONS MADE
BY THE NCA**



**LET'S TAKE A LOOK AT A COUPLE
OF THESE.....**



UNIFIED ACTION ARMED FORCES (UNAAF)

THIS PUB IS A VALUABLE TOOL TO IDENTIFY THE PRINCIPLES & DOCTRINE GOVERNING ACTIONS WHEN SERVICES OPERATE TOGETHER.

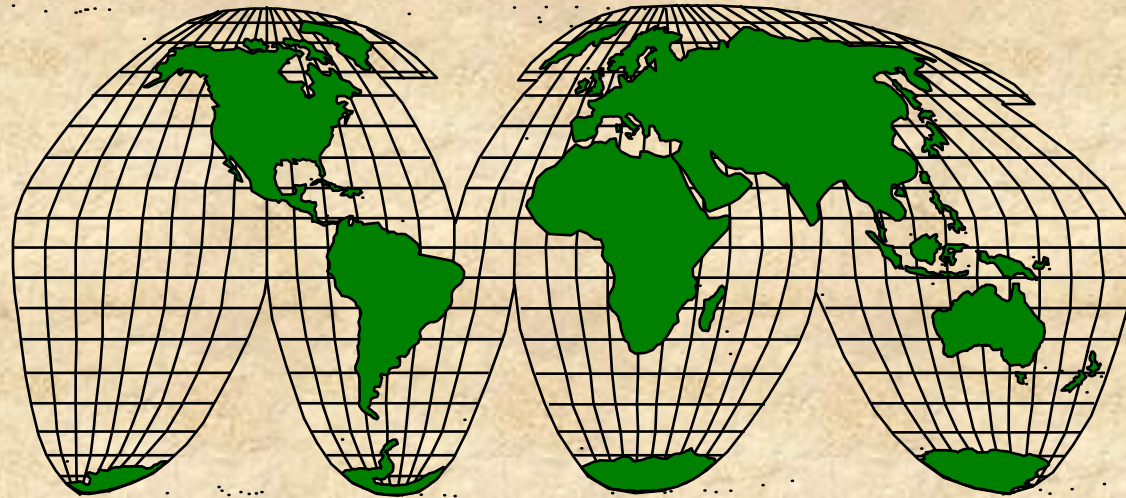


GUIDANCE PROVIDED ON JOINT OPERATIONS. DESCRIBES RESPONSIBILITIES, FUNCTIONS, FORMATS, TO SERVICES & SUBORDINATE COMMANDS IN PREPARING PLANS



UNIFIED COMMAND PLAN

THE PLAN THAT PROVIDES GUIDANCE FOR THE NORMAL OPERATIONS AND RELATIONSHIPS FOR A UNIFIED COMMAND.



KEY:

THIS IS THE DOCUMENT THAT ASSIGNS THE GEOGRAPHIC AREAS OF RESPONSIBILITIES TO THE CINCs IN THEIR CINCDOMs



UNIFIED COMMANDS **(COMBATANT COMMANDS)**

GEOGRAPHIC:

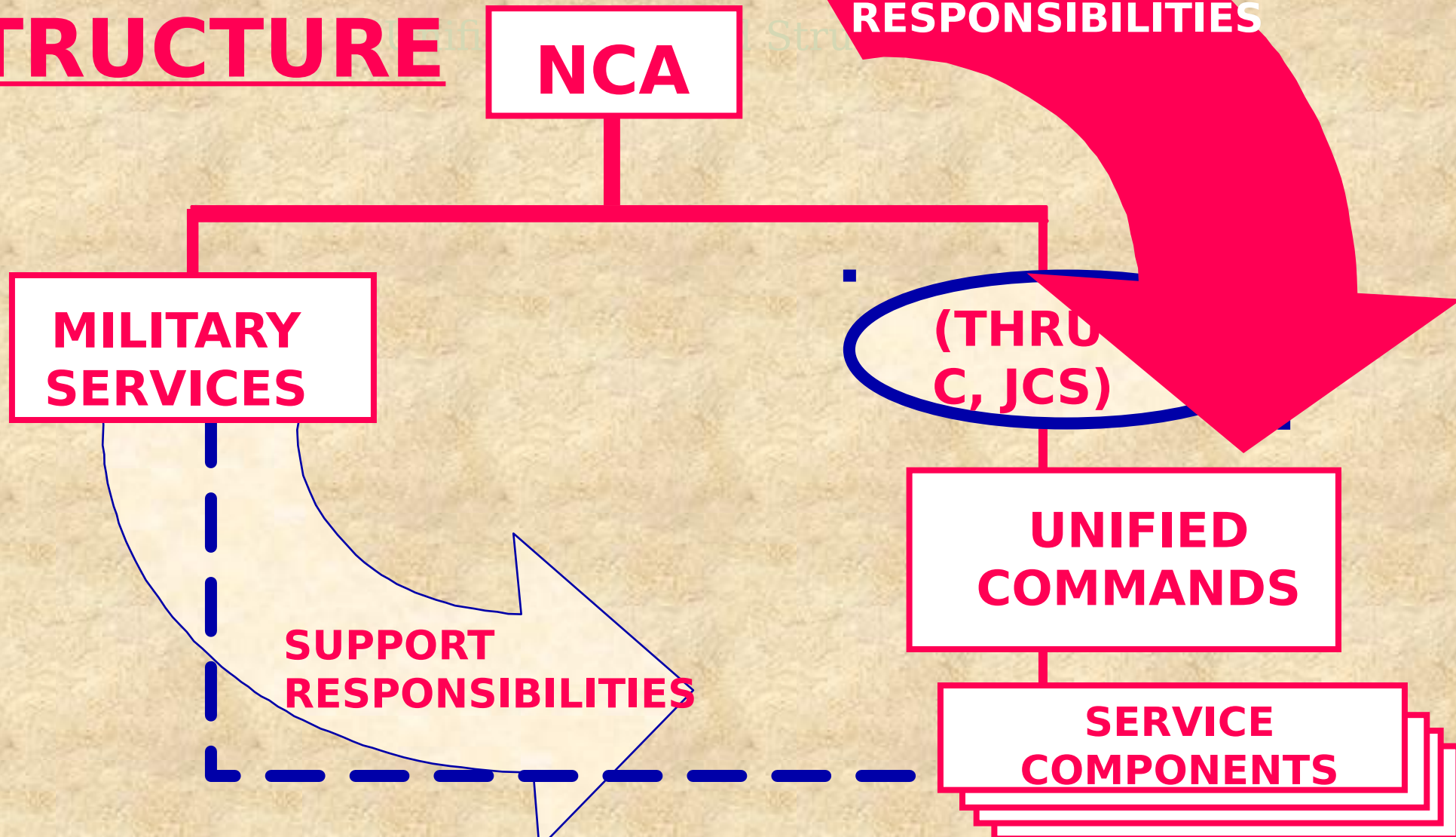
US ATLANTIC COMMAND (ACOM)
US CENTRAL COMMAND (CENTCOM)
US EUROPEAN COMMAND (EUCOM)
US PACIFIC COMMAND (PACOM)
US SOUTHERN COMMAND (SOUTHCOM)

FUNCTIONAL:

US SPACE COMMAND (SPACECOM)
US SPECIAL OPERATIONS COMMAND (SOCOM)
US TRANSPORTATION COMMAND (TRANSCOM)
US STRATEGIC COMMAND (STRATCOM)



UNIFIED COMMAND STRUCTURE



SO, WHAT DOES THAT REALLY MEAN????



OPERATIONAL RESPONSIBILITIES.....

NCA



COMBATANT COMMAND



DIRECTIVE AUTHORITY



OPERATIONS PLANNING



STRATEGIC DIRECTION



MILITARY ADVICE

**(THRU
C, JCS)**

**UNIFIED
COMMANDS**

**SERVICE
COMPONENTS**



NCA

SUPPORT RESPONSIBILITIES.....

**MILITARY
SERVICES**



ORGANIZE



EQUIP & TRAIN



ASSIGN

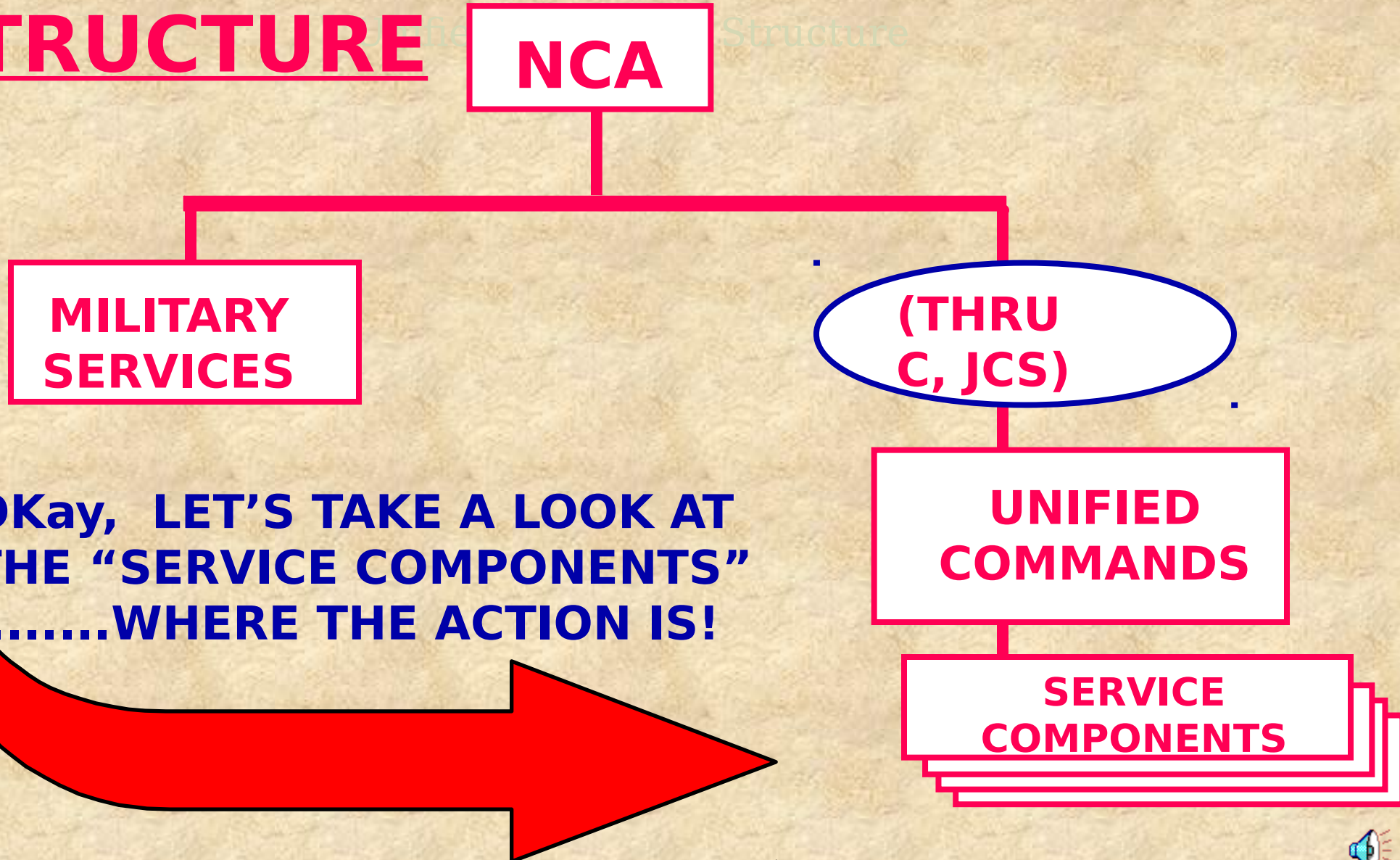


MAINTAIN & SUPPORT

**SERVICE
COMPONENTS**



UNIFIED COMMAND STRUCTURE



SERVICE COMPONENT

Service Component Commands

COMMANDS

**THE USA, USN, USAF, or USMC
COMPONENT OF ANY UNIFIED COMMAND**

*** REPORTS TO THE CINC
FOR JOINT OPERATION FUNCTIONS**

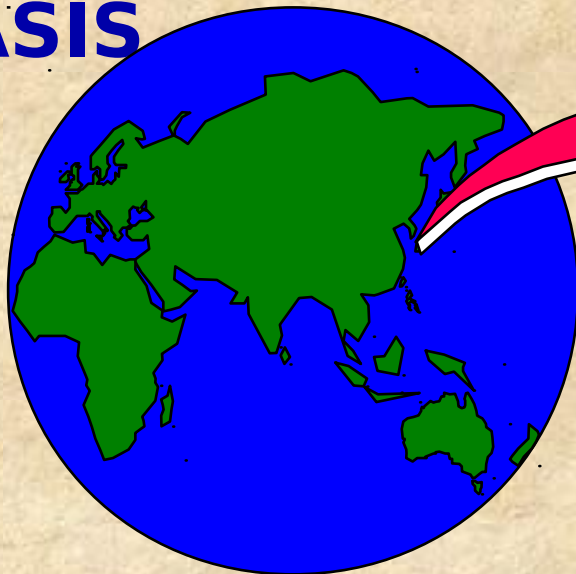


SUBORDINATE UNIFIED

Subordinate Unified Commands

COMMANDS

A COMMAND COMPOSED OF FORCES OF TWO OR MORE SERVICES OF ANY UNIFIED COMMAND FOR OPERATIONS ON A CONTINUING BASIS



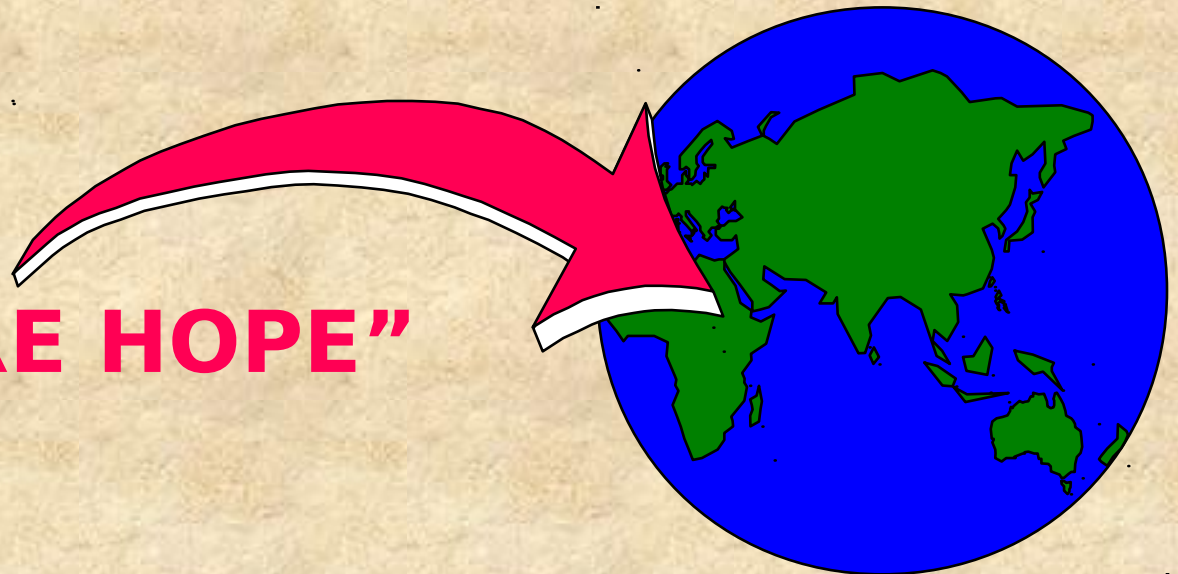
SUB-UNIFIED
COMMAND:
US FORCES
KOREA (USFK)



JOINT TASK FORCE

A FORCE COMPOSED OF TWO OR MORE SERVICE THAT IS ESTABLISHED WHEN A MISSION HAS A SPECIFIC, LIMITED OBJECTIVE.

OPERATION
"RESTORE HOPE"



COMMAND RELATIONSHIPS

COMBATANT COMMAND **IS NOT TRANSFERABLE**, BUT OTHER ACTIONS CAN BE DELEGATED.....

***OPERATIONAL CONTROL**

ORGANIZE, ASSIGN
OPERATIONS, TNG, ETC.

***TACTICAL CONTROL**

LOCAL DIRECTION OF
MOVEMENT/MANEUVER

***SUPPORT**

ASSIST, PROTECT, SUSTAIN ANOTHER ORGANIZATION



LOGISTICS RESPONSIBILITIES

THE COMMANDER OF A UNIFIED COMMAND IS AUTHORIZED TO EXERCISE DIRECTIVE AUTHORITY IN THE FIELD OF LOGISTICS TO ENSURE EFFECTIVENESS & ECONOMY OF OPERATIONS AND PREVENT UNNECESSARY DUPLICATION OF FACILITIES OR FUNCTIONS



HE WILL EXERCISE SUCH COORDINATION AS IS NECESSARY THRU THE SERVICE COMPONENTS & OTHER SUBORDINATE COMMANDS



UNIFIED COMMANDS

GEOGRAPHIC:

US ATLANTIC COMMAND (ACOM)
US CENTRAL COMMAND (CENTCOM)
US EUROPEAN COMMAND (EUCOM)
US PACIFIC COMMAND (PACOM)
SOUTHERN COMMAND (SOUTHCOM)



USACOM

ESTABLISHED IN 1947
HQ IN NORFOLK, VA
4 STAR NAVY BILLET

NCA

USACOM
(ALSO, MAJOR NATO ROLE)

ATLANTIC FLEET
SERVICE COMPONENT & MAJOR NATO SUB-COMMAND

ARLANT
SERVICE COMPONENT

AFLANT
SERVICE COMPONENT

MARFORLANT
SERVICE COMPONENT

SOCLANT
SP OPN COMPONENT

JTFs

SUBUNIFIED
COMMANDs



USPACOM

ESTABLISHED IN 1947
HQ IN HONOLULU, HI
4 STAR "NOMINATIVE" BILLET

NCA

USPACOM

USFK A SUBUNIFIED COMMAND
(ALSO PART OF COMBINED COMMANDs)

USARPAC
SERVICE COMPONENT

USPACFLT
SERVICE COMPONENT

USMARFORPAC
SERVICE COMPONENT

USPACAF
SERVICE COMPONENT

SOC PAC
SP OPN COMPONENT

JTF

**SUBUNIFIED
COMMANDs**



USCENTCOM

ESTABLISHED IN 1983
HQ AT McDILL AFB
4 STAR "NOMINATIVE"

USCENTCOM

NCA

USCENTCOM

USARCENT
SERVICE COMPONENT

USNAVCENT
SERVICE COMPONENT

SOCENT
SP OPN COMPONENT

USAFCENT
SERVICE COMPONENT

USMARFORCENT
SERVICE COMPONENT



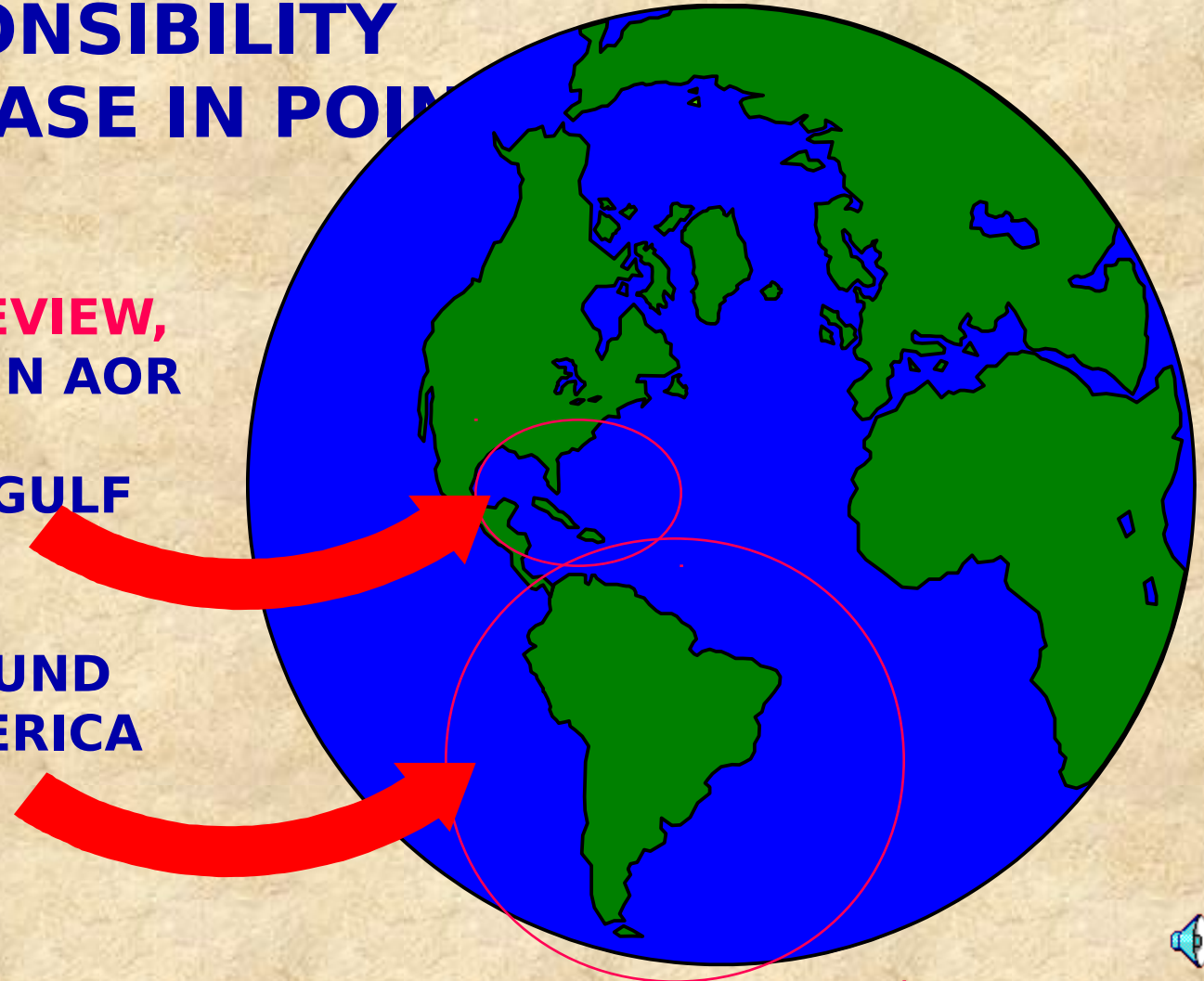
AOR CHANGES

**AREAS OF RESPONSIBILITY
MAY CHANGE...CASE IN POINT
SOUTHCOM**

**AFTER THE 1995 UCP REVIEW,
A TWO PHASE CHANGE IN AOR**

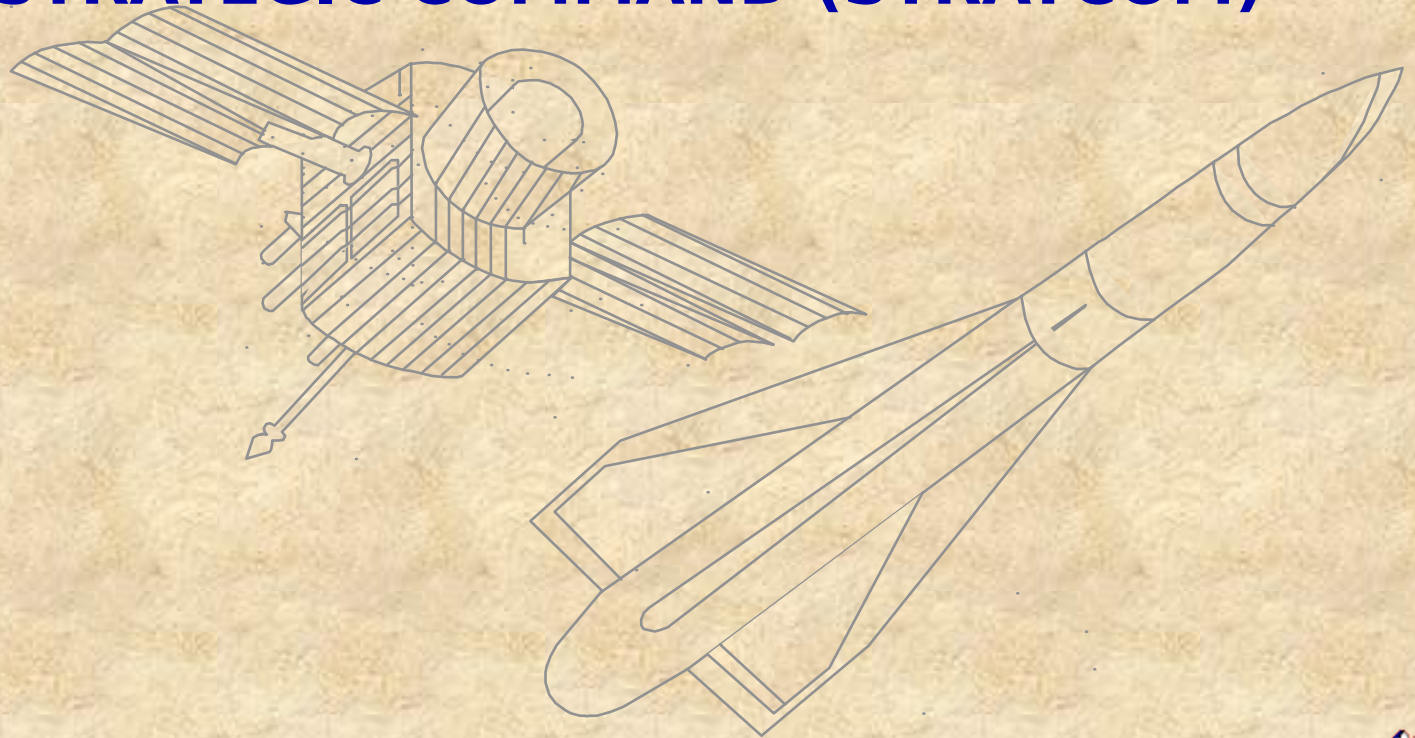
**PHASE I: CARIBBEAN & GULF
TRANSFERRED.**

**PHASE II: WATERS AROUND
CENTRAL & SOUTH AMERICA
TRANSFERRED.**



UNIFIED COMMANDS

FUNCTIONAL: US TRANSPORTATION COMMAND (TRANSCOM)
US SPECIAL OPERATIONS COMMAND (SOCOM)
US SPACE COMMAND (SPACECOM)
US STRATEGIC COMMAND (STRATCOM)



USTRANSCOM

USTRANSCOM

NCA

USTRANSCOM

MTMC

SERVICE COMPONENT

MSC

SERVICE COMPONENT

AMC

SERVICE COMPONENT

**ESTABLISHED IN 1987
NOMINATIVE COMMAND
HQ AT SCOTT AFB**

**PROVIDES "JOINT" APPROACH
TO DEPLOYMENT**



STRATEGIC DEPLOYMENT PLANNING COURSE

ORGANIZATIONAL STRUCTURE FOR JOINT PLANNING

